

# INDEX

## A

- Adjustment factors
  - connections, 249–251
  - glulam, 58–66
  - sawn lumber, 58–66
- Allowable stress design (ASD), 57
- Allowable stresses, design example, 60, 70–77
- Anchor bolts
  - design example, 240–241, 338–342
  - uplift, 338
- Annual rings, 12
- Axes, in wood, 15–17
- Axial loads
  - compression, *see* Columns
  - tension, *see* Tension members

## B

- Balloon-type construction, 2
- Base shear
  - winds loads, 49–50, 287
  - seismic loads, 52–53, 283–284
- Beam stability factor,  $C_L$ , 62–63
  - design examples, 102, 109, 304, 309
- Beam-columns, *see* Combined stresses
- Beams and stringers (B&S), 14
- Beams
  - bearing stress, *see* Bearing stress
  - bending and compression, *see* Combined stresses
  - bending and tension, *see* Combined stresses
  - bending stress
    - adjustment factors, 58–66
    - beam stability factor,  $C_L$ , 62–63
    - curvature factor,  $C_c$ , 65
    - flat use factor,  $C_{fu}$ , 62, 118
    - incising factor,  $C_p$ , 62
    - lateral stability, 8, 62–63, 117–118
    - load duration factor,  $C_D$ , 59–60

- notches, 116, 118–119, 122
- repetitive member factor,  $C_r$ , 61
- size factor,  $C_F$ , 61
- temperature factor,  $C_t$ , 62
- volume factor,  $C_V$ , 64
- weak axis, 62
- wet service factor,  $C_M$ , 61
- bridging, 4, 8
- camber, 42, 84, 111
- cantilever, 7, 64, 84
- creep, 14, 39, 83, 84
- deflection, 39–42
- effective length, 63–64
- flatwise loading, 62, 114
- flitch beam, 128–131
- header, 126–127, 307
- lateral bracing, 117–118
- modulus of elasticity
  - $E$ , 66
  - $E_{min}$ , 66
- notching, 116, 121, 122
- shear stress, 82–83
  - adjustment factors, 58
  - notches, 118–119, 122
- size factor,  $C_F$ , 61
- slenderness ratio,  $R_B$ , 63
- stringer, 28, 31, 113–116
- unbraced length, 63–66
- vibrations, 84, 128–142
- Bearing area factor,  $C_b$ , 65
- Bearing length, 65, 85
- Bearing stress, 65–69
  - angle to the grain, 122–125
  - parallel to grain (end grain), 122
  - perpendicular to grain, 65–69, 85, 99
- Bending stress, *see* Beams, bending stress
- Blocking
  - beams, 4, 8, 253
  - diaphragms, 185–187, 192, 209–210
  - shearwalls, 217–218

- Board measure (board foot), 19–20
- Bolted connections
- adjustment factors, 249–252
  - angle to the grain, 260
  - bending yield strength, 258–259
  - bolt slenderness, 252
  - design example
    - anchor bolts, 240–241, 338–342
    - double shear, 263
    - single shear, 253, 255, 257
    - wood-to-steel, 254
    - wood-to-wood, 253, 256
  - double shear, 259, 263
  - dowel bearing strength, 253, 258–261
  - geometry factor,  $C_{\Delta}$ , 250–251, 256, 257
  - group action factor,  $C_g$ , 250, 254, 255
  - load duration factor,  $C_D$ , 249
  - penetration, 251–252
  - shrinkage, 249, 273
  - single shear, 254, 255, 257
  - spacing requirements, 250–252
  - temperature factor,  $C_p$ , 250
  - typical connections, 273–275
  - wet service factor,  $C_M$ , 249
  - yield limit equations, 252–253, 260
- Bottom plates, 3, 8
- Bound water, 11–13
- Buckling stiffness factor,  $C_T$ , 65
- Building codes, 1, 20–22
- Built-up members
- beams, 6
  - columns, 153, 157, 159–165
- C**
- Camber, *see* Beams, camber
- Cantilever beams, *see* Beams, cantilever
- Cell structure, 11–13
- Cellulose, 11, 19
- Checks, 15
- Chords
- diaphragms, *see* Diaphragms, chords
  - shearwalls, *see* Shearwalls, chords
- Clearwood tests, 58
- Collar tie, 3, 8–11
- Collector, *see* Drag strut
- Column stability factor,  $C_p$ , 64, 157–159
- Columns
- adjustment factors, 58
  - bending, *see* Combined stresses
  - bracing, 158–159
  - buckling, 158–159
  - buckling stiffness factor,  $C_T$ , 65
  - built-up, 157, 159, 161–165
  - column stability factor,  $C_p$ , 64, 158, 159
  - design examples, 160–164, 311–314
  - shearwall chord, 339–344
  - eccentricity, 178
  - effective length factor, 64, 153–158
  - euler formula, 153
  - slenderness ratio, 157–158
- Combined stresses
- bending and compression, 162–166, 167–170, 171–178
  - bending and tension, 151–153, 154–157
  - biaxial bending, 166
  - interaction equation, 152, 166
- Common nails, 249
- Compression parallel to grain, *see* Columns
- Compression perpendicular to grain, 11, 16–18, 69
- adjustment factors
  - bearing area factor,  $C_b$ , 65
  - temperature factor,  $C_p$ , 62
  - wet service factor,  $C_M$ , 61
- Connections
- bolts, *see* Bolted connections
  - hold-down, 218–219, 240, 337–341
  - hurricane, 299–300
  - joist hangers, 273
  - lag screws, *see* Lag screw connections
  - nails, *see* Nail connections
  - non-preferred, 274–275
  - penetration, 251–252
  - pre-engineered, 270
  - preferred, 274–275
  - spacing requirements, 250–252
  - strap, 240–241, 338
  - wood screws, *see* Wood screw connections
  - withdrawal, *see* Withdrawal connections
  - yield limit, *see* Yield limit equations
- Continuous load path, 189–191, 219–220
- Creep, *see* Beams, creep
- Cripple stud, 6–7
- Curvature factor,  $C_c$ , 65
- D**
- Dead loads, 25–28, 347–349
- Decay, 12, 15
- Decking, 14, 61–63, 118–120
- design example, 119–121
  - layup patterns, 118
- Defects, 12–13, 15–18
- Deflection, 39–42
- Density of wood, 19, 347
- Design aids, 350
- Detailing of connections, 273–275
- Diaphragm factor,  $C_{di}$ , 249–251
- Diaphragms
- anchorage, 189–190, 192
  - aspect ratio, 196–197
  - beam action, 183, 190–191, 193–194, 213

blocked, 187, 192, 195–196, 209  
 chords, 189–193, 200  
   lap splice connection, 208–209, 254–  
   257, 331, 335–337  
 drag strut, 189–195  
 flexible, 196–198  
 load cases, 192–196  
 nail, 187, 192  
 open front structure, 197  
 openings, 197–199  
 proportions, 196–197  
 rigid, 196–200  
 shear diagram, 191, 194, 198, 210, 211  
 shear strength, 192, 204, 205  
 unblocked, 192, 195–196, 210  
 unit shear, 190–195, 198  
 Dimension lumber, 14  
 Dowel bearing strength, 253, 258–261  
 Drag strut, 189–195, 200, 213  
   force calculation, 192, 194, 208, 212, 331  
   force diagram, 195, 206, 207, 213, 332–  
   334  
 Dressed lumber, 14  
 Dry (moisture content), 11, 13–15, 19  
 Duration of load, *see* Load duration factor

**E**

Eccentric loading, 165, 167  
 Edge distance, 250–252  
 Effective length  
   beams, 63–64  
   columns, 64, 153–158  
 Embedment  
   anchor rods, 240, 260  
   connections, *see* Connections, penetration  
 End distance, 250–252  
 End grain factor,  $C_{eg}$ , 249, 251, 253  
 End grain loading, 249, 251, 252, 268  
 End joints–glulam, 67  
 Equilibrium moisture content, 13, 18  
 Euler critical buckling stress  
   beams, 63  
   columns, 153  
 Exclusion value (5 percent), 58, 158

**F**

Fabricated wood components  
   i-joists, 3, 84, 117  
   laminated veneer lumber (LVL), 5, 124,  
   243, 311  
   parallel strand lumber (PSL), 5, 124  
   open web trusses, 6  
 Factor of safety, 57, 66, 158, 224  
 Fiber saturation point, 13, 18  
 Finger joints, 67  
 Flat use factor,  $C_{fu}$ , 62, 118

Flexible diaphragms, *see* Diaphragms  
 Flitch beam, 128–131  
 Floor live load, 7, 25, 26, 38  
 Floor sheathing, 185–190, 317–319  
 Free water, 11, 13  
 Fungi, 15

**G**

Geometry factor,  $C_{\Delta}$ , 249–250, 256  
 Glued laminated timber (Glulam)  
   adjustment factors, 58–66  
     volume factor,  $C_v$ , 64  
   appearance grades, 67  
   axial combinations, 67–69  
   bending combinations, 67–69  
   camber, 42, 84, 111  
   combination symbols, 67–69  
   compression zone in tension, 69  
   design examples, 73–75, 92–96, 106–  
   112, 301–307  
   fabrication  
     edge joints, 67  
     end joints, 67  
     glue, 61, 66–68  
     mixed species, 66–68  
     moisture content, 13  
   grades, 67  
   laminations  
     compression, 69  
     E-rated, 67  
     tension, 69  
     thickness, 66  
     visually graded, 67  
 Grade stamp  
   sawn lumber, 15, 18  
   sheathing, 184–185, 216–217  
 Grading, 15–18  
 Grading agencies, 17–18  
 Grain orientation, 11–17, 59  
 Green lumber, 13, 20  
 Group action factor,  $C_g$ , 249–250  
   design examples, 254, 255  
 Growth rings, 11–12

**H**

Hankinson formula, 123, 258, 259  
 Hardwood, 11, 12  
 Header, 4, 6  
   design examples, 126–127, 307  
 Heartwood, 11, 12  
 Hip rafter, 5  
 Hold-down anchors, 219, 240–241, 299–  
   300, 337–338, 340–343  
 Hold-down straps, 240, 337–338  
 Holes, in beams, *see* Beams, notches  
 Horizontal diaphragms, *see* Diaphragms

Horizontal plane, 27–29, 36  
 Horizontal shear, 82  
 Horizontal thrust, 3, 9, 28–30

**I**

I-joist, 84, 117  
   design example (vibrations), 138  
 Incising factor,  $C_p$ , 62  
 In-grade testing, 58  
 Interaction equation, *see* Combined stresses

**J**

Jack rafters, 3, 5  
 Jack stud, 6, 7  
 Joist  
   double or triple joists, 3, 4  
   header and trimmer joists, 4  
   in-line joists, 3, 4  
   lapped joists, 3, 4  
   rim joist, 4

**K**

Kiln-dried, 13, 66  
 King stud, 6, 7  
 Knee brace, 267, 268  
 Knots, 15, 58

**L**

Lag screws  
   adjustment factors, 249–252  
   bending yield strength, 258–259  
   combined shear and withdrawal, 258, 270  
   dimensions, 261  
   design examples, 265, 269, 271  
   Hankinson formula, 258  
   penetration, 251–252  
   spacing requirements, 250–252  
   withdrawal, 249, 268, 269  
   wood-to-metal, 265, 271  
   wood-to-wood, 269  
   yield modes, 252–253, 260  
 Laminated veneer lumber (LVL), 5, 126, 243, 311  
 Laminations  
   glulam, 66–69  
   plywood, 183–184  
 Lap splice (top plates), 208, 256, 257, 335–337  
 Lap splice (plywood), 242–245  
 Lateral loads, 42–53  
   seismic, 45, 52–53, 283–284  
   wind, 43–45, 46–51, 284–293  
 Lateral stability (bending), 8, 62–63, 117–118  
 Let-in bracing, 10  
 Lignin, 11, 16, 82

Load and resistance factor design (LRFD), 57  
 Load combinations, 25–26, 42, 60, 69, 75–77  
 Load duration factor,  $C_D$ , 14, 58–60, 249  
   connections, 249  
   load combinations, 60, 69, 75–77  
   values, 60  
 Load/slip modulus,  $\gamma$ , 134–135  
 Loads  
   combinations, 25–26, 42, 60, 69, 75–77  
   dead loads, 25–28, 347–349  
   duration, 14, 58–60, 249  
   floor live load, 7, 25, 26, 38  
   floor live load reduction, 35–39  
   load path, 189–191, 219–220  
   partitions, 26, 27  
   roof, 25, 27–28, 30–32, 34  
   seismic, 45, 283–284  
   snow, 25–30, 32–38  
   tributary areas, 28–33  
   tributary width, 28–33  
   wind, 43–45, 284–293

**Lumber**

  adjustment factors, 58  
   allowable stresses, 57  
   beams & stringers (B&S), 14  
   classification, 13–16  
   decking, 14, 61–63, 118–120  
   defects, 12–13, 15–18  
   density, 19, 347  
   dimension lumber, 14  
   dry, 11, 13–15, 19  
   grade, 15–18  
   green, 13, 20  
   growth characteristics, 11–12  
   machine evaluated (MEL), 18  
   machine stress rated (MSR), 18  
   moisture content, 11, 13–15, 19  
   posts & timbers (P&T), 5, 14  
   seasoned, 13, 18, 39  
   shrinkage, 13–16, 18–22  
   size classification, 14  
   stress grades, 17, 18, 22, 118  
   visually graded, 15, 17, 18

**M**

Machine evaluated lumber (MEL), 18  
 Machine stress rated (MSR), 18  
 Modulus of elasticity,  $E$ , 66  
   adjustment factors, 58  
    $E_{\min}$ , 66  
   exclusion value, 58, 158  
 Moisture content  
   effects  
     connections, 249–250

creep (deflection), *see* Beams, creep  
 lumber size, 11, 13–15, 19  
 equilibrium moisture content, 13, 18  
 fiber saturation, 13, 18  
 green, 13, 20  
 seasoned, 13, 18  
 wet service factor,  $C_M$ , 61, 249  
 Moment magnification, *see* P-delta effects

## N

Nail connections  
 adjustment factors, 249–252  
 bending yield strength, 258–259  
 design example  
 hold-down strap, 337–338  
 knee brace, 267  
 lap splice, 335–336  
 plywood lap splice, 243  
 toenail, 212  
 wood-to-wood, 255, 262, 267  
 dowel bearing strength, 253, 258–261  
 penetration, 251–252  
 prebored holes, 251  
 sheathing  
 diaphragms, 187, 192  
 minimum nailing, 187, 217–218  
 shearwalls, 217–218  
 splitting, 250–251  
 toenail, 252–253, 272  
 withdrawal, 249, 252, 268, 270  
 yield limit equations, 252–253, 260  
 yield modes, 259  
 Natural frequency, 128, 132  
 NDS Code, 1  
 NDS Supplement (NDS-S), 1  
 Net area, 146–148  
 Normalized load method, 69, 75–77  
 Notching, *see* Beams, notches

## O

Orientation of wood grain, 11–17, 59  
 Oriented strand board (OSB), 9, 11, 183  
 Overturning, 10, 11, 220, 223–227, 322–331

## P

P-delta effects, 162  
 Parallel strand lumber (PSL), 5, 124  
 Parallel to grain, *see* Orientation of wood grain  
 Perpendicular to grain, *see* Orientation of wood grain  
 Penetration, 251–252  
 Platform construction, 2  
 Plywood  
 axis orientation, 183–184, 188

blocking, 185–187, 192, 209–210  
 cross-laminations, 183–184  
 diaphragms, *see* Diaphragms  
 edge support, 183, 185–187  
 exposure categories, 184  
 exterior, 184–185  
 floor sheathing, 183, 185–190  
 glue, 184–185, 187  
 grade, 183–185  
 interior, 184–185  
 product Standard, 183  
 roof sheathing, 183–190  
 shearwalls, *see* Shearwalls  
 span rating, 185–186  
 species groups, 183–185  
 tongue-and-groove, 186  
 veneer, 183–185  
 wall sheathing, 183–184, 216–217  
 Posts & timbers (P&T), 5, 14  
 Purlins, 9, 106

## R

Racking, 10  
 Rafter framing, 3–5  
 Repetitive member factor,  $C_r$   
 Resisting moment, 224–227  
 Ridge beam, 3–5  
 Ridge board, 3–4, 9  
 Rigid diaphragm, 197–200  
 Roof sheathing, *see* Plywood  
 Rough sawn lumber, 14  
 Row spacing, 250–252  
 R, seismic factor, 52, 217

## S

Sapwood, 11, 12  
 Sawn lumber, *see* Lumber  
 Scarf joint, 67  
 Seasoned lumber, 13, 18, 39  
 air drying, 13  
 kiln-drying, 13, 66  
 Section properties, 14  
 Seismic loads, *see* Loads  
 Shakes, 15  
 Shear  
 beams, *see* Beams  
 connections, *see* Connections  
 Shearwalls  
 anchorage, 218–219, 240–241, 338–342  
 aspect ratio, 219–221  
 blocking, 217–218  
 chords, 217, 218, 223–227, 235–241, 322, 325–331, 339–344  
 drywall (GWB), 216–217, 242  
 hold-downs, 219, 240–241, 299–300, 337–338, 340–343

- Shearwalls (*continued*)  
 nailing requirements, 217–218  
 overturning, 10, 11, 220, 223–227, 322–331  
 perforated, 219  
 segmented, 219  
 unit shear, 219, 234, 237, 242, 320–322, 332–334  
 uplift (combined with shear), 242–244  
 Sheathing, *see* Plywood  
 Shrinkage, 13–16, 18–22  
 calculation, 13, 19–21  
 checking, 15  
 Sill plates, 2, 3, 7  
 Size classification, *see* Lumber, size classification  
 Size factor,  $C_F$ , 61  
 Slenderness ratio  
 beam,  $R_B$ , 63  
 column, 157–158  
 Slip modulus (vibrations), 134–135  
 Snow load, 25–30, 32–38  
 Spacing requirements (fasteners), 250–252  
 Species, 12–13, 19, 183–185  
 Split, 15, 19, 248–252  
 Stress adjustment factors, *see* Adjustment factors  
 Stress grades, *see* Lumber, stress grades  
 Stringer, *see* Beams, stringer  
 Strut, *see* Drag strut  
 Studs, *see* Wall studs
- T**
- Temperature factor,  $C_t$ , 62, 250  
 Tension connections, 275  
 Tension members  
 adjustment factors, 58, 145–146, 147–151  
 bending plus tension, *see* Combined stresses  
 net area, 146–148  
 Tension perpendicular to grain, 16, 17  
 Toenail, *see* Nail connections, toenail  
 Toenail factor,  $C_m$ , 252–253  
 Tongue-and-grooved, 14, 118, 135, 186  
 Top plates, 2, 7, 208, 256, 257, 335–337  
 Torsion of horizontal diaphragms, 197–200  
 Tributary area, 28–34  
 Tributary width, 28–34  
 Trusses  
 bridging, 180  
 design examples, 149–150, 154–157, 167–170, 291–300  
 profiles, 6  
 Two-layer floor system, 186, 189, 190
- U**
- Unbalanced live loads, 7, 298, 32, 35  
 Unbraced length  
 beams, 63–66  
 columns, 153, 157–159  
 Underlayment, 186, 189  
 Unit shear  
 diaphragms, *see* Diaphragms, unit shear  
 shearwalls, *see* Shearwall, unit shear  
 Uplift connector  
 roof, 299, 300  
 wall, 240–241, 338
- V**
- Valley rafter, 3–5  
 Veneer, 183–185  
 Vibrations, 131–142  
 design examples, 137–142  
 Visually graded lumber, *see* Lumber  
 Volume factor,  $C_V$ , 64
- W**
- Wall sheathing, *see* Plywood, wall sheathing  
 Wall studs, 2, 3, 6, 7, 171–178, 312–316  
 cripple, 6–7  
 jack, 6–7  
 king, 6–7  
 Wane, 15  
 Warping, 13–15  
 Wet service factor,  $C_M$ , 61, 249  
 Wind loads, 43–45, 46–51, 284–293  
 components and cladding, 43–45, 287–291  
 Withdrawal connections  
 lag screws, 249, 268, 269  
 nails, 249, 252, 268, 270  
 wood screws, 249, 268, 269, 270  
 Wood axes, *see* Axes, wood  
 Wood screws  
 bending yield strength, 258–259  
 design examples, 265–266, 269, 271  
 dowel bearing strength, 253, 258–261  
 penetration, 251–252  
 prebored holes, 251  
 withdrawal, 249, 268, 269, 270  
 yield limit equations, 252–253, 260  
 yield modes, 259  
 Wood structures, types, 1
- Y**
- Yield limit equations, 257–260