

# Subject Index

- actions on fasteners 2, 4, 238
- anchor diameter, influence on plastic anchor 212
- anchor spacing
  - shear load 114–122, 170
  - tension load 76–88, 152, 163, 193
- anchors for autoclaved aerated concrete 33
  
- base plate 55, 137, 153
- bending of the base plate 137, 138
- bond 5
- bonded anchors
  - description 19–25
  - failure load
    - – borehole cleaning 23, 187–189
    - – combined tension and shear 200, 207
    - – concrete breakout 200, 207
    - – concrete breakout/pull-out failure 184–200
    - – concrete edge breakout 200
    - – environmental factors 202
    - – fatigue strength 201
    - – influence of temperature 190
    - – load-displacement behaviour 183–189, 204
    - – pry-out failure 200
    - – pull-out failure 205
    - – splitting of the concrete 200, 206
    - – steel failure 184, 200, 205
  - failure modes 181, 200
- bonded anchors for crack concrete
  - bonded expansion anchors 29, 208
  - bonded undercut anchors 23, 208
- bonded expansion anchors 208
- bonded undercut anchors 23, 208
- borehole cleaning 187–189
  
- cable loop 6
- cantilever bending of anchors 107–109
- capacity of components in which anchors are installed
  - flexural capacity 263
  - overlap splice 262
  - precast concrete girders and cast in-situ concrete 261
  - serviceability 263
  - slab without shear reinforcement 260
- capsule anchor systems 19–21
- carbonated concrete 255
- cast-in channel
  - description 7–8
  - failure load
    - – combined tension and shear 178
    - – concrete cone breakout 165
    - – concrete edge failure 170–178
    - – concrete side blow-out failure 168
    - – fatigue strength 179
    - – load-displacement behaviour 163
    - – pry-out failure 170
    - – pull-out failure 168
    - – splitting 169
    - – steel failure 164, 170
  - failure modes 163, 170
- cast-in-place installation 1, 10
- cast in-situ concrete layer 261
- CC-method 70–137, 146–162
- ceiling hanger 25, 26
- clamping force 55
- combined tension and shear 128, 159
  - failure loads
    - – bonded anchors 200, 208, 210
    - – cast-in channels 178
    - – headed studs 132–137, 159
    - – mechanical expansion anchors 132–137, 159
    - – plastic anchors 215, 222
    - – power actuated fasteners 224, 226
    - – undercut anchors 132–137, 159

- failure modes 128, 159, 178, 215
- load displacement behaviour 128–132, 159
- concrete
  - behaviour of concrete in tension 34–37
  - crack process zone 37
  - cracked concrete 51–54
  - fracture energy 36–41
  - tensile strength 35, 38, 41, 259
- concrete cone breakout under tension
  - characteristic of concrete failure cone 46, 49, 69, 76, 81
  - crack characteristics 41, 42, 44–48
  - failure load, cracked concrete 146–154, 179, 206, 234
  - failure load, uncracked concrete 45–50, 165, 184, 200, 232
  - influence of bending moment 86–88
  - influence of concrete strength 71–76, 232
  - influence of cracks 141–154, 179, 208, 234
  - influence of eccentric tension loading 83–86
  - influence of edge distance 81–83, 167
  - influence of embedment depth 71, 73–75, 166, 232
  - influence of reinforcement 88, 90, 153, 154, 168
  - influence of spacing 76–81, 166–167, 193, 233
  - load-displacement behaviour 66, 67, 143–145, 234
- concrete edge breakout
  - failure load, cracked concrete 158, 179, 210
  - failure load, uncracked concrete 112–128, 170–178, 200, 233
  - influence of bending moment 121
  - influence of concrete strength 112, 113
  - influence of cracks 157, 158, 179, 210
  - influence of different angles between shear load and edge 125–128
  - influence of eccentric shear load 120
  - influence of edge distance 112, 116, 117, 120, 171
  - influence of embedment depth 112
  - influence of hanger reinforcement 122–125
  - influence of load transfer length 112
  - influence of member thickness 119, 120, 172
  - influence of spacing 114–118, 170
  - load-displacement behaviour 117
- concrete failure cone 46, 49, 69, 76, 81, 231
- concrete strength 71–76, 112, 113
- corrosion of anchors 255–258
- corrosion protection class 257
- crack
  - crack width, causes of cracking, crack types, crack appearance 51–53, 142
  - influence on failure load
    - – bonded anchors 202–210
    - – cast-in channels 179
    - – headed studs 146–156, 158–160
    - – mechanical expansion anchors 146–156, 158–160
    - – plastic anchors 220
    - – power actuated fastener 225
    - – screw anchors 234
    - – undercut anchors 146–156, 158–160
  - influence on load-displacement behaviour
    - – bonded anchors 204
    - – headed studs 143–146, 157
    - – mechanical expansion anchors 143–146, 157
    - – plastic anchors 220
    - – screw anchors 234
    - – undercut anchors 143–146, 157
- crack process zone 37
- cracked concrete
  - crack width, cause of cracking, crack type, crack appearance 51–53, 142
  - influence on failure load
    - – bonded anchors 204–210
    - – cast-in channels 179
    - – headed studs 146–162
    - – mechanical expansion anchors 146–162
    - – plastic anchors 220
    - – power actuated fasteners 225
    - – screw anchors 234
    - – undercut anchors 146–162
  - influence on load-displacement behaviour
    - – bonded anchors 208
    - – headed studs 143–146, 157
    - – mechanical expansion anchors 143–146, 157
    - – plastic anchors 220
    - – screw anchors 234
    - – undercut anchors 143–146, 157
- crevice corrosion 258

- degree of rotational fixity 109
- design of fastenings
  - ACI 318-05 (American Concrete Institute) 330–342
  - cast-in channels (CEN, European Committee for Standardisation) 302–313
  - fatigue loads 317–320
  - fire 323–325
  - forces on anchors 271–274
  - headed fasteners 289–300
    - – CC-method (EOTA) 267–283
    - – CEN, European Committee for Standardisation 289–300
  - plastic design
    - – headed fasteners 325–330
    - – post-installed fasteners 325–330
  - post-installed fasteners – chemical systems
    - – CEN, European Committee for Standardisation 315–317
  - post-installed fasteners – mechanical systems
    - – CEN, European Committee for Standardisation 313–315
  - seismic loads 320–323
  - undercut anchors
    - – CC-method (EOTA) 267–283
    - – CEN, European Committee for Standardisation 283–300
  - verification of suitability 266–271
- diamond core drill 10
- drill techniques
  - diamond core drilling 10, 189
  - rotary-impact drilling 10
- drilled-in systems 10
  
- eccentricity 83–86, 120
- edge distance
  - shear load 112, 116, 118, 120, 171
  - tension load 81–83, 166
- elastic theory 57–61
- embedment depth
  - cast-in channels 166
  - headed studs 71–76, 89, 148
  - mechanical expansion anchors 71–76, 89, 148
  - plastic anchors 213
  - screw anchors 232
  - undercut anchors 71–76, 89, 148
- environmental factors, bonded anchors 202
- expansion force 13
- externally applied moment 87, 121
  
- fastening systems
  - bonded Anchors 19–25, 181–210
  - bonded expansion anchors 24, 208
  - bonded undercut anchors 23, 208
  - cast-in channels 7, 8, 163–179
  - ceiling hangers 25, 26
  - headed studs 9, 65–162
  - mechanical expansion anchors 11–16, 65–162
  - plastic anchors 27–29, 211–222
  - power-actuated fasteners 30, 31, 223–226
  - screw anchors 25, 227–236
  - threaded sleeves 6, 9
  - undercut anchors 16–19, 65–162
- failure load
  - bonded anchors
    - – combined tension and shear 200, 207
    - – concrete breakout 200, 206
    - – concrete breakout/pull-out failure 184–200
    - – concrete edge breakout 200
    - – pry-out failure 200
    - – pull-out failure 205
    - – splitting of the concrete 200, 206
    - – steel failure 184, 200
  - cast-in channels
    - – combined tension and shear 178
    - – concrete cone breakout 165
    - – concrete edge failure 170–178
    - – concrete side blow-out failure 168
    - – fatigue strength 179
    - – pry-out failure 170
    - – pull-out failure 168
    - – splitting 169
    - – steel failure 164, 170
  - headed studs
    - – combined tension and shear, cracked concrete 159
    - – combined tension and shear, uncracked concrete 132–137
    - – concrete cone breakout 69–93, 146–154
    - – concrete edge breakout 112–128
    - – local concrete side blow-out failure 93–97, 154
    - – pry-out failure 109–112, 158
    - – pull-out and pull-through failure 97–100, 155–157
    - – shear load, cracked concrete 158
    - – shear load, uncracked concrete 10–128
    - – shear load with lever arm 107–109

- - splitting 100–103, 157
  - - steel failure 68, 105–109, 157
  - - tension load, cracked concrete 146–157
  - - tension load, uncracked concrete 68–103
  - mechanical expansion anchors
    - - combined tension and shear, cracked concrete 159
    - - combined tension and shear, uncracked concrete 132–137
    - - concrete cone breakout 69–93, 146–154
    - - concrete edge breakout 112–128
    - - pry-out failure 109–112, 158
    - - pull-out and pull-through failure 97–100, 155–157
    - - shear load, cracked concrete 158
    - - shear load, uncracked concrete 10–128
    - - shear load with lever arm 107–109
    - - splitting 100–103, 157
    - - steel failure 68, 105–109, 157
    - - tension load, cracked concrete 146–157
    - - tension load, uncracked concrete 68–103
  - plastic anchors
    - - shear and combined tension and shear 215, 221
    - - tension load 211, 220
  - power actuated fasteners
    - - shear and combined tension and shear 224, 226
    - - tension load 223, 225
  - screw anchors
    - - concrete edge breakout 233
    - - pry-out failure 233
    - - shear load 233
    - - steel failure 233
    - - tension load 231, 234
  - undercut anchors
    - - combined shear and tension, cracked concrete 159
    - - combined shear and tension, uncracked concrete 132–157
    - - concrete cone breakout 69–93, 146–154
    - - concrete edge breakout 112–128
    - - pry-out failure 109–112, 158
    - - pull-out and pull-through failure 97–100, 155–157
    - - shear load, cracked concrete 158
    - - shear load, uncracked concrete 10–128
  - - shear load with lever arm 107–109
  - - splitting 100–103, 157
  - - steel failure 68, 105–109, 157
  - - tension load, cracked concrete 146–157
  - - tension load, uncracked concrete 68–103
- failure mechanisms of fastenings
- experimental studies 45–50
  - theoretical studies 37–45
- failure modes
- combined tension and shear 128, 159, 178
  - shear load 103–105, 157–159, 170, 200
  - tension load 65–69, 143, 163, 181
  - - bonded anchors 181
  - - cast-in channels 163
  - - headed studs 65–69, 138–141
  - - mechanical expansion anchors 65–69, 138–141
  - - screw anchors 231
  - - undercut anchors 65–69, 138–141
- fatigue loading
- bonded anchors 200, 208
  - headed studs 139–142, 162
  - mechanical expansion anchors 139–142, 162
  - screw anchors 234
  - undercut anchors 139–142, 162
- fatigue strength
- bonded anchors 200
  - cast-in channels 179
  - headed studs 139
  - mechanical expansion anchors 139
  - screw anchors 234
  - undercut anchors 139
- findley approach 217
- finite element method (FEM) 37–45
- fire 249–254
- characteristic tension strength 252
  - failure load 250
  - - concrete cone breakout 253
  - - steel failure 251
  - standard time-temperature curve 249
- fire resistance 249
- flexural capacity of a reinforced concrete member 263
- follow-up expansion 14, 144, 148, 210
- fracture energy 36–41
- friction 5
- galvanic corrosion 258
- galvanised steel 255

- hanger reinforcement
  - shear load 122–125, 177
  - tension load 90, 97, 103, 168
- headed studs
  - description 9
  - failure load
    - – combined shear and tension, cracked concrete 159
    - – combined shear and tension, uncracked concrete 132–137
    - – concrete cone breakout 69–93, 146–154
    - – concrete edge breakout 112–128
    - – fatigue strength 140
    - – local concrete side blow-out failure 93–97, 154
    - – pry-out failure 109–112, 158
    - – pull-out and pull-through failure 97–100, 155–157
    - – shear load, cracked concrete 158
    - – shear load, uncracked concrete 10–128
    - – shear load with lever arm 107–109
    - – splitting 100–103, 157
    - – steel failure 68, 105–109, 157
    - – tension load, cracked concrete 146–157
    - – tension load, uncracked concrete 68–103
  - failure modes
    - – combined shear and tension 128, 159
    - – shear load 103–105, 157–159
    - – tension load 65–69, 146
  - load-displacement behaviour
    - – combined shear and tension 128–132, 159
    - – shear load 103, 157
    - – sustained load 138, 160
    - – tension load 66, 143–146
- in-place installation 10
- installation configurations
  - cast-in-place technique 2, 5
  - direct installation 29
  - drilled-in systems 10
  - post-installed 10
  - pre-positioned 10
  - stand-off 10, 11
- internal forces
  - elastic theory 57–61
  - forces acting on a fixture 57
  - forces acting on an anchor 57
  - non-linear method 57–61
- load angle to the edge 126
- load-displacement behaviour under combined tension and shear 128–132, 159
- load-displacement behaviour under shear 103, 157, 170
- load-displacement behaviour under tension
  - bonded anchors 183–189, 204
  - cast-in channels 163
  - headed studs 65, 143–146
  - metal expansion anchors 65, 143–146
  - numerical investigation 42
  - plastic anchors 211, 221
  - screw anchors 234
  - undercut anchors 65, 143–146
- load transfer mechanism
  - bond 5
  - friction 5
  - mechanical interlock 5
- loads on anchors
  - elastic theory 57–61
  - non-linear method 61
- local concrete side blow-out failure 66, 93–97, 154, 168
- long-term behaviour, bonded anchors 203
- mechanical expansion anchors
  - description 11–16
  - failure load
    - – combined shear and tension, cracked concrete 159
    - – combined shear and tension, uncracked concrete 132–137
    - – concrete cone breakout 69–93, 146–154
    - – concrete edge breakout 112–128
    - – fatigue strength 139–142, 162, 179
    - – pry-out failure 109–112, 158
    - – pull-out and pull-through failure 97–100, 155–157
    - – shear load, cracked concrete 158
    - – shear load, uncracked concrete 10–128
    - – shear load with lever arm 107–109
    - – splitting 100–103, 157
    - – steel failure 68, 105–109, 157
    - – tension load, cracked concrete 146–157
    - – tension load, uncracked concrete 68–103
  - failure modes
    - – combined shear and tension 128, 159
    - – shear load 103–105, 157–159
    - – tension load 65–69, 146

- load-displacement behaviour
  - – combined shear and tension 128–132, 159
  - – shear load 103, 157
  - – sustained load 138, 160
  - – tension load 66, 143–146
- mechanical interlock 5
- member thickness 119, 120
- minimum spacing and edge distance 100, 101
- moisture content of plastic sleeve 214
  
- non-linear methods 61
- numerical investigations 37–54
  
- overlap splices 262
  
- plastic anchors
  - autoclaved aerated concrete 28
  - description 27–29
  - failure load
    - – influence of cracks 220
    - – influence of embedment depth 213
    - – influence of hole diameter 213
    - – influence of moisture content of plastic sleeve 214
    - – influence of screw insertion depth 212
    - – influence of temperature 214
    - – influence of the diameter of the drill bit 213
    - – long-term behaviour 215–220
    - – pull-out 211–215
  - failure modes 211, 215
  - load-displacement behaviour
    - – concrete breakout failure 211, 221
  - profiled nail 28
  - screw 27
- plastic anchors with profiled nails 28
- post-installed 10
- power actuated fasteners
  - description 30–31
  - failure load
    - – shear and combined tension and shear 224, 226
    - – tension load 223, 225
  - pilot-hole 31
- precast components with site-cast topping slab 261
- pre-positioned installation 10
- prestressing force 55–57
- pry-out failure 105, 109–112, 158, 170, 200, 233
  
- pull-out
  - failure load
    - – bonded anchors 184–200, 205
    - – bonded expansion anchors 208
    - – bonded undercut anchors 208
    - – cast-in channels 168
    - – headed studs 97–100, 155–157
    - – mechanical expansion anchors 97–100, 155–157
    - – plastic anchors 211–215, 220
    - – screw anchors 231
    - – undercut anchors 97–100, 155–157
  - load-displacement behaviour
    - – bonded anchors 183–190
    - – bonded expansion anchors 208
    - – bonded undercut anchors 208
    - – headed studs 65, 66, 143
    - – mechanical expansion anchors 65, 66, 143
    - – plastic anchors 211, 220
    - – undercut anchors 65, 66, 143
- pull-through
  - failure load 97–100, 155–157
  - load-displacement behaviour 65–66, 143
  
- reinforcement
  - near the surface of the concrete 88, 103
  - shear load 122–125, 177
  - tension load 88, 90, 97, 99, 103, 154, 168
- re-torquing of anchors 56, 57
- rotary-impact drilling 10
  
- screw anchors 25, 227–235
- screw anchors
  - description 25, 227–235
  - failure load
    - – influence of embedment depth 232
    - – influence of spacing 233
  - failure modes 231, 233
  - installation 227–231
- screw insertion
  - influence on plastic anchor 213
- seismic loading
  - behaviour of anchors 240–248
    - – combined tension and shear 245
    - – crack cycling 247
    - – load cycle sequence 246
    - – loading rate 245
    - – shear cycling 242
    - – tension cycling 241

- condition of the concrete 239
- seismic actions 238
- type of force 239
- shear load 101, 157, 170, 200, 207
  - failure loads
    - – bonded anchors 200, 207, 210
    - – cast-in channels 170–178
    - – headed studs 105–128, 158
    - – influence of edge distance 112, 116, 117, 120, 171
    - – influence of reinforcement 122–125, 177
    - – influence of spacing 114, 118, 170
    - – mechanical expansion anchors 105–128, 158
    - – power actuated fasteners 224
    - – screw anchors 233
    - – undercut anchors 105–128, 158
  - failure modes 103–105, 157–159, 170, 215
  - load-displacement behaviour 103, 157, 170
- shear load lever arm 108
- shear load with lever arm 107–109
- size effect 45, 71, 112
- slab without shear reinforcement 260
- special mark for drill bits 10
- stand-off installation 10, 11
- steel failure
  - fatigue loading 139, 179
  - shear load 105–109, 157, 170, 233
  - tension load 67, 68, 146, 164, 184, 205, 231
- strain gradient 35
- sustained loads 138, 160, 179, 215, 224
- splitting force 100, 200, 263
- splitting of the concrete 67, 100–103, 157, 169, 200, 206
- stress corrosion 258
  
- T-headed bolt 8
- temperature
  - bonded anchors 190
  - plastic anchors 214
- tensile strength of concrete 35, 38, 41, 259
- tension load
  - failure load
    - – bonded anchors 184–200, 204
    - – cast-in channels 164–170
    - – headed studs 68–103, 105–108, 146–156
    - – influence of edge distance 81–83, 167
    - – influence of hangar reinforcement 90, 97, 103
    - – influence of reinforcement 88, 90, 97, 103, 154, 168
    - – influence of spacing 76–81, 151, 166, 193
    - – plastic anchors 211–215, 220
    - – power actuated fasteners 223, 225
    - – screw anchors 232
    - – undercut anchors 68–103, 105–108, 146–156
  - failure modes 65–69, 143
  - failure modes
    - – bonded anchors 181
    - – cast-in channels 163, 170
    - – headed studs 65–68, 146
    - – mechanical expansion anchors 65–68, 146
    - – plastic anchors 211
    - – screw anchors 231, 233
    - – undercut anchors 65–68, 146
  - load-displacement behaviour
    - – bonded anchors 183–189, 204
    - – cast-in channels 163
    - – headed studs 65, 143–146
    - – mechanical expansion anchors 65, 143–146
    - – numerical investigations 42
    - – plastic anchors 211, 220
    - – screw anchors 234
    - – undercut anchors 65, 143–146
- threaded sleeves 6, 9
- torque moment 228–230
- torsional stress 120
- transport anchor 6
  
- undercut anchors
  - description 16–19
  - failure load
    - – combined shear and tension, cracked concrete 159
    - – combined shear and tension, uncracked concrete 132–137
    - – concrete cone breakout 69–93, 146–154
    - – concrete edge breakout 112–128
    - – fatigue strength 139–142, 162
    - – pull-out and pull-through failure 97–100, 155–157
    - – pry-out failure 109–112, 158

- - shear load, cracked concrete 158
- - shear load, uncracked concrete 10–128
- - shear load with lever arm 107–109
- - splitting 100–103, 157
- - steel failure 68, 105–109, 157
- - tension load, cracked concrete 146–157
- - tension load, uncracked concrete 68–103
- failure modes
  - - combined shear and tension 128, 159
  - - shear load 103–105, 157–159
  - - tension load 65–69, 146
  - load-displacement behaviour 65, 66, 103, 128–132, 143–146, 157
- white rust 255
- zink coating 255